

Daily Latin Chants

Practice each section every day until you have memorized all completely; then once or twice a week thereafter.

Noun Declension Endings

(Add to the noun base.)

	1st Declension		2nd Declension		2nd Declension, Neuter	
nom.	-a	-ae	-us	-ī	-um	-a
gen.	-ae	-ārum	-ī	-ōrum	-ī	-ōrum
dat.	-ae	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs
acc.	-am	-ās	-um	-ōs	-um	-a
abl.	-ā	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs

	3rd Declension		3rd Decl., Neuter		3rd Decl., i-stem		3rd, i-stem, Neuter	
nom.	-s	-ēs	(nil)	-a	-s, -is, -ēs	-ēs	-e,-el,-ar	-ia
gen.	-is	-um	-is	-um	-is	-ium	-is	-ium
dat.	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus
acc.	-em	-ēs	(nil)	-a	-em, -im	-ēs, -īs	-e,-el,-ar	-ia
abl.	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-e, -ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus

	4th Declension		4th Decl., Neuter		5th Declension	
nom.	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-ēs	-ēs
gen.	-ūs	-uum	-ūs	-uum	-eī	-ērum
dat.	-uī, -ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-eī	-ēbus
acc.	-um	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-em	-ēs
abl.	-ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-ē	-ēbus

3rd Declension Adjective Endings

(Add to the adjective base.)

	nominatives with three terminations			noms. with two terminations		noms. with one termination	
	<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>n.</i>	<i>m./f.</i>	<i>n.</i>	<i>m./f.</i>	<i>n.</i>
nom.	(nil)	-is	-e	-is	-e	-s	-s
gen.	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is
dat.	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī
acc.	-em	-em	-e	-em	-e	-em	-s
abl.	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī	-ī

nom.	-ēs	-ēs	-ia	-ēs	-ia	-ēs	-ia
gen.	-ium	-ium	-ium	-ium	-ium	-ium	-ium
dat.	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus
acc.	-ēs, -īs	-ēs, -īs	-ia	-ēs, -īs	-ia	-ēs, -īs	-ia
abl.	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus

Daily Latin Chants

Verbs – Indicative Present Active

First Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *ā*

love, like

Principal Parts – *amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum*

I love	amō	we love	amāmus
you love	amās	you all love	amātis
he, she, it loves	amat	they love	amant

Second Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *ē*

see, look at

Principal Parts – *videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum*

I see	videō	we see	vidēmus
you see	vidēs	you all see	vidētis
he, she, it sees	videt	they see	vident

Third Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *e*

rule

Principal Parts – *regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum*

I rule	regō	we rule	regimus
you rule	regis	you all rule	regitis
he, she, it rules	regit	they rule	regunt

Third Conjugation -iō Verbs – Pres. Stem Vowel: *e*

seize, capture

Principal Parts – *capiō, capere, cēpī, captum*

I seize	capiō	we seize	capimus
you seize	capis	you all seize	capitis
he, she, it seizes	capit	they seize	capiunt

Fourth Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *ī*

hear, listen to

Principal Parts – *audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum*

I hear	audiō	we hear	audīmus
you hear	audīs	you all hear	audītis
he, she, it hears	audit	they hear	audiunt

Daily Latin Chants

Verbs – Personal Indicative Endings

Active Voice

(Add to the present stem.)

<i>Present Tense</i>	-m/ō	-s	-t	-mus	-tis	-nt
<i>Imperfect (1st & 2nd Conjugations)</i>	-bam	-bās	-bat	-bāmus	-bātis	-bant
<i>(3rd, & 4th Conjugations)</i>	-ēbam	-ēbās	-ēbat	-ēbāmus	-ēbātis	-ēbant
<i>Future (1st & 2nd Conjugations)</i>	-bō	-bis	-bit	-bimus	-bitis	-bunt
<i>(3rd & 4th Conjugations)</i>	-am	-ēs	-et	-ēmus	-ētis	-ent
 <i>(Add to the perfect stem.)</i>						
<i>Perfect</i>	-ī	-istī	-it	-imus	-istis	-ērunt, -ēre
<i>Pluperfect</i>	-eram	-erās	-erāt	-erāmus	-erātis	-erant
<i>Future Perfect</i>	-erō	-eris	-erit	-erimus	-eritis	-erint

Passive Voice

-r	-ris, -re	-tur	-mur	-minī	-ntur
-bar	-bāris, -bāre	-bātur	-bāmur	-bāminī	-bantur
-bor	-beris, -bere	-bitur	-bimur	-biminī	-buntur

Verbs – Irregular Verb: *Sum*

Principal Parts: *sum, esse, fuī, futūrum*

INDICATIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
<i>Imperfect</i>	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
<i>Future</i>	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
<i>Perfect</i>	fuī	fuistī	fuit	fuimus	fuistis	fuērunt, fuēre
<i>Pluperfect</i>	fueram	fuerās	fuerat	fuerāmus	fuerātis	fuerant
<i>Future Perfect</i>	fuerō	fueris	fuerit	fuerimus	fueritis	fuerint

SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
<i>Imperfect</i>	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
<i>Perfect</i>	fuerim	fueris	fuerit	fuerimus	fueritis	fuerint
<i>Pluperfect</i>	fuissem	fuissēs	fuisset	fuissēmus	fuissētis	fuissent

Verbs – Irregular Verb: *Possum*

Principal Parts: *possum, posse, potuī, -*

INDICATIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	possum	potes	potest	possumus	potestis	possunt
----------------------	--------	-------	--------	----------	----------	---------

SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	possim	possīs	possit	possīmus	possītis	possint
----------------------	--------	--------	--------	----------	----------	---------

Adverbs

ante, antea – previously

bene – well

celeriter – quickly

cotidiē – daily

cūr – why

deinde – then

dēnique – finally

diū – long, for a long time

etiam – yet, still, also

frustrā – in vain

graviter – heavily, seriously

hodiē – today

iam – now, already

ibi – there

ita – so, thus

longē – by far; a long way off

magis – more

magnopere – greatly

maximē – most greatly

melius – better

minimē – least; in no way

minus – less; not quite

mox – soon

nē – that not, lest

nōn – not

numquam – never

nunc – now

nuper – recently

optimē – best

parum – too little, not good enough

p̄imum, p̄imō – at first

prope – nearly, near

quō – from/by which

saepe – often

semper – always

subitō – suddenly

tamen – yet, however

tum, tunc – then, at that time

ubi – when, where

Word Order

Frater bonus sorōrī parvae rosam rubram cotīdiē dat.

The brother good to (his) sister little a rose red daily gives.

Conjunctions

an – or

aut – or

autem – but, moreover

dum – while

et – and

nē – that not, lest

nec – and not, nor

neque – and not, nor

nōn solum ... sed etiam –

not only ... but also

-que – and (enclitic)

quia, quod – because

sed – but

sī – if

Prepositions

With the Accusative:

ad – to, towards

adversus – against

ante – before

apud – among; at, at the house of

circā – around; about

circiter – about

circum – around

cis – this side of

citrā – around

contra – against

ergā – toward

extrā – beyond, outside of

in – into

infrā – below; later than

inter – between, among

intrā – within, in

iūxtā – near

ob – on account of

penes – in the hands of

per – through, by means of

pōne – behind

post – after, behind

praeter – past

prope – near

propter – near; because of

secundum – after

subter – beneath

sub – under, moving up to

super – over

suprā – above

trāns – across

ultrā – beyond

versus – toward

With the Ablative:

ā / ab – from, away from

cum – with

dē – from, concerning

ē / ex – from, out from, out of

in – in, on

prō – in front of, for

sine – without

sub – under, resting at the foot

Irregular Verbs

Volō, Nōlō, Mālō

volō, velle, voluī, --, *be willing, will, wish*

nōlō, nōlle, nōluī, --, *be unwilling, will not*

mālō, mālle, māluī, --, *be more willing, prefer*

INDICATIVE

Present Tense

volō	nōlō	mālō
vīs	nōn vīs	māvīs
vult	nōn vult	māvult
volumus	nolumus	mālumus
vultis	nōn vultis	māvultis
volunt	nōlunt	mālunt

Imperfect Tense

volēbam	nōlēbam	mālēbam
---------	---------	---------

Future Tense

volam	nōlam	mālam
-------	-------	-------

Perfect Tense

voluī	nōluī	māluī
-------	-------	-------

Pluperfect Tense

volueram	nōlueram	mālueram
----------	----------	----------

Future Perfect Tense

voluerō	nōluerō	māluerō
---------	---------	---------

SUBJUNCTIVE

Present Tense

velim	nōlim	mālim
velis	nōlis	mālis
velit	nōlit	mālit
velimus	nōlīmus	mālīmus
velītis	nōlītis	mālītis
velint	nōlint	mālint

Imperfect Tense

vellem	nōllem	māllem
--------	--------	--------

Perfect Tense

voluerim	nōluerim	māluerim
----------	----------	----------

Pluperfect Tense

voluissem	nōluissem	māluissem
-----------	-----------	-----------

Demonstratives and Pronouns

hic, this; he

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc	hī	hae	haec
Gen.	huius	huius	huius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	huic	huic	huic	hīs	hīs	hīs
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	hōs	hās	haec
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

iste, this, that (nearby, of yours) he

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	iste	ista	istud	istī	istae	ista
Gen.	istīus	istīus	istīus	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
Dat.	istī	istī	istī	istīs	istīs	istīs
Acc.	istum	istam	istud	istōs	istās	ista
Abl.	istō	istā	istō	istīs	istīs	istīs

ille, that (yonder)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
Gen.	illīus	illīus	illīus	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
Acc.	illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.	illō	illā	illō	illīs	illīs	illīs

īdem, same

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	īdem	eadem	idem	eīdem*	eaedem	eadem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	eīsdem*	eīsdem*	eīsdem*
Acc.	eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem	eīsdem*	eīsdem*	eīsdem*

(* eī- may also be īī-)

ipse, self

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

is, ea, id, he, she, it, they

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	is	ea	id	eī	eae	ea
Gen.	eius	eius	eius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
Dat.	eī	eī	eī	eīs	eīs	eīs
Acc.	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
Abl.	eō	eā	eō	eīs	eīs	eīs

Interrogative Pronoun

quis, who, what?

	Singular		Plural		
	Masc./Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	quis	quid	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quid	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

Relative Pronoun & Interrogative Adjective

quī, who, which, that

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	quī	quae	quod	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

Cardinal Numerals (How many)

(Chants: Count a new 50 each class period.)

1. ūnus, -a, -um,	<i>one</i>
2. duo, duae, duo	<i>two</i>
3. trēs, tria	<i>three,</i>
4. quattuor	<i>etc.</i>
5. quīnque	
6. sex	
7. septem	
8. octō	
9. novem	
10. decem	
11. ūndecim	
12. duodecim	
13. tredecim	
14. quattuordecim	
15. quīndecim	
16. sēdecim	
17. septendecim	
18. duodēvīgintī	
19. ūndēvīgintī	
20. vīgintī	
21. vīgintī ūnus	
30. trīgintā	
40. quadrāgintā	
50. quīnquāgintā	
60. sexāgintā	
70. septuāgintā	
80. octōgintā	
90. nōnāgintā	
100. centum	
101. centum et ūnus	
120. centum et vīgintī	
121. centum et vīgintī ūnus	
200. ducentī, -ae, -a	
300. trecentī	
400. quadringentī	
500. quīngentī	
600. sescentī	
700. septingentī	
800. octingentī	
900. nōngentī	
1000. mīlle	

Ordinal Numerals (In what order)

p̄rīmus, -a, -um	<i>first</i>
secundus (or alter)	<i>second</i>
tertius	<i>third,</i>
quārtus	<i>etc.</i>
quīntus	
sextus	
septimus	
octāvus	
nōnus	
decimus	
ūndecimus	
duodecimus	
tertius decimus	
quārtus decimus	
quīntus decimus	
sextus decimus	
septimus decimus	
duodēvīcēsimus	
ūndēvīcēsimus	
vīcēsimus	
vīcēsimus p̄rīmus	
trīcēsimus	
quadrāgēsimus	
quīnquāgēsimus	
sexāgēsimus	
septuāgēsimus	
octōgēsimus	
nōnāgēsimus	
centēsimus	
centēsimus et p̄rīmus	
centēsimus et vīcēsimus	
centēsimus et vīcēsimus p̄rīmus	
ducentēsimus	
trecentēsimus	
quadringentēsimus	
quīngentēsimus	
sescentēsimus	
septingentēsimus	
octingentēsimus	
nōngentēsimus	
mīllēsimus	